

# Report of the Personnel Group: Discretionary policies under the Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations and other related Regulations

## Summary

- 1. This report makes recommendations for Shropshire Association of Local Councils (SALC) on discretions to be exercised in its policies:
  - i) under the LGPS Regulations 2013 from 1 April 2014 in respect of members of the Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) scheme,
  - ii) under earlier LGPS Regulations in respect of former employees who were members of the LGPS and who left prior to 1 April 2014,

## **Background**

- 2. The policies were updated on 5<sup>th</sup> October 2015.
- 3. In March 2011, the Independent Public Service Pensions Commission, chaired by Lord Hutton, published its final report of the review of public service pensions. The report made clear that change was needed to "make public service pension schemes simpler and more transparent, [and] fairer to those on low and moderate earnings".
- 4. As a result, it was decided that the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) should be reformed so that, from 1 April 2014, benefits accrue on a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) basis rather than on a final salary basis.
- 5. The provisions of the CARE scheme, together with the protections for members' accrued pre 1 April 2014 final salary pension rights, are contained in the Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations 2013 and the Local Government Pension Scheme (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014.
- 6. As a result of the changes, SALC is legally required to formulate, publish and send to the LGPS pension fund administering authority a written Statement of Policy on certain discretions under the LGPS which SALC has the power to exercise on and from 1 April 2014 in relation to members of the CARE scheme.
- 7. SALC is also legally required to (or where there is no requirement, is recommended to) formulate, publish and keep under review a Statement of Policy on certain other discretions it may exercise:
  - i) under earlier LGPS Regulations in respect of former employees who were members of the LGPS and who left prior to 1 April 2014, and

- 8. Any amended policy under paragraph 7(i) above must be published and sent to the LGPS pension fund administering authority within one month of the date the revisions to the policy were made.
- 9. Overall, SALC is:
  - i) required to formulate, publish and keep under review a written Statement of Policy on certain discretions in accordance with:
    - regulation 60 of the Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations 2013,
    - paragraph 2(2) of Schedule 2 to the Local Government Pension Scheme (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014,
    - regulation 66 of the Local Government Pension Scheme (Administration)
       Regulations 2008 (in respect of former employees who were members of the LGPS and who left between 1 April 2008 and 31 March 2014),
- 10. In formulating and reviewing its policies under the LGPS Regulations referred to in paragraph 9(i) above SALC is required to have regard to the extent to which the exercise of its discretionary powers might lead to a serious loss of confidence in the public service.

## **Decisions required**

- 11. The Executive Committee is asked:
  - i) to approve the policies on the discretions to be exercised under the LGPS Regulations in respect of those employees who are active scheme members after 31 March 2014 and members and who cease active membership after 31 March 2014, as set out in the table at Annex 1, and
  - ii) to approve the policies on the discretions to be exercised under the LGPS Regulations in respect of former employees who were scheme members and who left prior to 1 April 2014, as set out in the table at Annex 2.

## Effective date of policies

12. The policies on discretions to be exercised under the LGPS Regulations 2013 take immediate effect from the date SALC agrees the policies. Any change to the policies on existing discretions to be exercised under the LGPS Regulations in respect of former employees who were members of the scheme and who left pre 1 April 2014 take immediate effect from the date SALC agrees the policies.

## Non-fettering of discretions

- 13. The recommendations contained within this report, if approved, will form SALC policies on pension discretions. It should be noted that:
  - the policies will confer no contractual rights
  - subject to paragraphs 12, SALC will retain the right to change the policies at any time without prior notice or consultation, and
  - only the policy which is current at the time a relevant event occurs to an employee / scheme member will be the one applied to that employee / member.

#### Annex 1

Table A: Discretions to be exercised on and after 1 April 2014 under the LGPS Regulations 2013 in relation to active scheme members and members who cease active membership after 31 March 2014.

## **SALC** policy

 Whether, at full cost to SALC, to grant extra annual pension of up to £6,675 (figure at 1 April 2015¹) to an active scheme member or, within 6 months of leaving, to a member who is dismissed by reason of redundancy or business efficiency or whose employment is terminated by mutual consent on the grounds of business efficiency.

SALC will not make use of the discretion to grant extra annual pension of up to £6,675 (figure at 1 April 2015) to an active scheme member or, within 6 months of leaving, to a member who is dismissed by reason of redundancy or business efficiency or whose employment is terminated by mutual consent on the grounds of business efficiency except in exceptional circumstances where SALC considers it is in its financial or operational interests to do so. Each case will be considered on the merits of the financial and / or operational business case put forward.

2. Whether, where an active scheme member wishes to purchase extra annual pension of up to £6,675 (figure at 1 April 2015<sup>2</sup>) by making Additional Pension Contributions (APCs), SALC will voluntarily contribute towards the cost of purchasing that extra pension via a Shared Cost Additional Pension Contribution (SCAPC).

SALC will only voluntarily contribute towards the cost of purchasing extra pension via a Shared Cost Additional Pension Contribution (SCAPC) in three situations. Firstly, where:

- an active scheme member returns from a period of authorised leave of absence, and
- the member does not, within 30 days of returning from the leave of absence, make an election to buy-back the amount of pension 'lost' during that period of leave of absence, and
- the member subsequently makes an election to do so whilst an active member and it

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The figure of £6,500 that applied at April 2014 is increased each April (starting April 2015) under the Pension (Increase) Act 1971 (as if it were a pension with a PI date of 1 April 2013).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The figure of £6,500 that applied at April 2014 is increased each April (starting April 2015) under the Pension (Increase) Act 1971 (as if it were a pension with a PI date of 1 April 2013).

- can be demonstrated that the reason for the member missing the original 30 day deadline was because the member had not been made aware of that deadline, and
- the election is made no more than 3 months after the member returns from the period of leave of absence or such longer period as SALC may deem reasonable in any individual case.

A decision on whether the member meets the above criteria (and on whether the 3 month period referred to should be extended in any individual case) will be taken by Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee and, where it is agreed that the conditions are met, SALC will be required to contribute 2/3rds of the cost of buying back the 'lost' pension via a SCAPC.

Secondly, where a member has a string of odd days of authorised unpaid leave of absence throughout the Scheme year (1 April to 31 March). In such a case SALC will, instead of requiring elections to buyback the amount of pension 'lost' during the periods of leave of absence to be made within 30 days of returning from each day of absence, allow the member (whilst an active member) to make a single election during the Scheme year to cover each one of the absences that occur during the Scheme year.

Thirdly, in exceptional circumstances where SALC considers it is in its financial or operational interests to do so. Each case to contribute to a SCAPC (and a decision on the amount to be contributed) will be considered on the merits of the financial and / or operational business case put forward.

- 3. Whether to permit flexible retirement for staff aged 55<sup>3</sup> or over who, with the agreement of SALC, reduce their working hours or grade and, if so, as part of the agreement:
  - whether, in addition to the benefits the member has accrued prior to 1 April 2008 (which the member must draw if flexible retirement is agreed), to permit the member to choose to draw
    - all, part or none of the pension benefits they accrued after 31 March 2008 and before 1 April 2014, and / or
    - all, part or none of the pension benefits they accrued after 31 March 2014, and
  - whether to waive, in whole or in part, any actuarial reduction which would otherwise be applied to the benefits taken on flexible retirement before Normal Pension Age (NPA)<sup>4</sup>.

### Flexible retirement

SALC will not agree to flexible retirement except in circumstances where SALC considers it is in its financial or operational interests to do so. Each case

- will be considered on the merits of the financial and / or operational business case put forward,
- will set out whether, in additional to any pre 1 April 2008 benefits, the member will be permitted, as part of the flexible retirement agreement, to take
  - a) all, some or none of their 1 April 2008 to 31 March 2014 benefits, and /or
  - b) all, some or none of their post 31 March 2014 benefits, and
- will require the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee.

## Waiver of any actuarial reduction on flexible retirement

Where flexible retirement is agreed, the benefits payable will be subject to any actuarial reduction applicable under the Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations and the Local Government Pension

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Age 50 for those LGPS members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies. Such members only need the employer's permission to reduce their working hours or grade but, if that permission is given, do not require their employer's permission to draw their benefits (as such members have the automatic right to take the benefits by virtue of regulation 18A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 and regulation 24 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014).
<sup>4</sup> NPA means the employee's individual State Pension Age at the time the employment is terminated, but

with a minimum of age 65 (although, the NPA for membership accrued prior to 1 April 2014 is still linked to age 65, apart from those LGPS members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies for whom the NPA for membership accrued prior to 1 April 2014 is, by virtue of that regulation and regulation 24 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014, still linked to age 60, and those LGPS members who are employees of the Meat Hygiene Service in the London Pension Fund Authority fund who are covered by regulation 144B of the LGPS Regulations 1997 for whom the NPA for membership accrued prior to 1 April 2014 is, by virtue of that regulation and regulation 24 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014, still linked to age 60). State Pension Age is currently age 65 for men. State Pension Age for women is currently being increased to be equalised with that for men and will reach 65 by November 2018. The State Pension Age will then increase to 66 for both men and women from December 2018 to October 2020. Under current legislation the State Pension Age is due to rise to 67 between 2026 and 2028 and to 68 between 2044 and 2046. However, the government has announced plans to link rises in the State Pension Age above age 67 to increases in life expectancy.

Scheme (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014. SALC will only waive any such reduction, in whole or in part, where it considers it is in its financial or operational interests to do so. Each case will be considered on the merits of the financial and / or operational business case put forward and will require the approval of Executives Committee in association with the Personnel Committee including, where the reduction is only to be waved in part, approval for the amount of reduction to be waived.

4. Whether, as the 85 year rule does not (other than on flexible retirement – see 3 above) <u>automatically</u> apply to members who would otherwise be subject to it and who choose to voluntarily draw their benefits on or after age 55 and before age 60, to apply the 85 year rule<sup>5</sup> to such voluntary retirements.

SALC will not agree to apply the 85 year rule where members choose to voluntarily draw their benefits on or after age 55 and before age 60 except in circumstances where SALC considers it is in its financial or operational interests to do so. Each case

- will be considered on the merits of the financial and / or operational business case put forward, and
- will require the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee.

#### 5. For:

i) active members voluntarily retiring on or after age 55<sup>6</sup> and before Normal Pension Age who elect under regulation 30(5) of the LGPS Regulations 2013 to immediately draw benefits, and deferred members and suspended Tier 3 ill health pensioners who

elect under regulation 30(5) of the

Where members choose to voluntarily draw their benefits on or after age 55 and before Normal Pension Age SALC will not agree to waive in whole or in part any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to their benefits except in circumstances where SALC considers it is in its financial or operational interests to do

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The 85 year rule does not apply to former members of the Metropolitan Civil Staffs Superannuation Scheme, or Meat Hygiene Service members, or civil servants transferred to the Environment Agency who by virtue of regulation 24 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014 are subject to, respectively, regulation 144A of, and Schedule 7 to, the LGPS Regulations 1997, regulation 144B of the LGPS Regulations 1997 and regulation 15 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Age 50, by virtue of regulation 24 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014, for those LGPS members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies and those civil servants transferred to the Environment Agency to whom regulation 15 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2008 applies.

LGPS Regulations 2013 to draw benefits (other than on ill health grounds) on or after age 55<sup>7</sup> and before Normal Pension Age

who:

- were <u>not</u> members of the LGPS before 1 October 2006 [Group 4 members], whether to:
  - waive on compassionate grounds, any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits, if any, accrued before 1 April 2014, and / or
  - waive, in whole or in part (on any grounds), any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits accrued after 31 March 2014
- were members of the LGPS before 1
   October 2006 and will be 60 or more
   on 31 March 2016 [Group 1
   members], whether to:
  - waive on compassionate grounds, any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits accrued before 1 April 2016, and / or
  - waive, in whole or in part (on any grounds), any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits accrued after 31 March 2016
- were members of the LGPS before 1
   October 2006 and will not be 60 or
   more on 31 March 2016 and will not
   attain age 60 between 1 April 2016

so or there are compelling compassionate<sup>8</sup> reasons for doing so.

#### Each case

- will be considered on the merits of the financial and / or operational business case put forward, or
- will be considered on the merits of the compassionate case put forward, and
- will require the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee including, where the reduction is only to be waved in part, approval for the amount of reduction to be waived

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Age 50, by virtue of regulation 24 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014, for those LGPS members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies and who are electing for early payment of a deferred benefit (but not if they are electing for early payment of a suspended Tier 3 ill health pension) and those civil servants transferred to the Environment Agency to whom regulation 15 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2008 applies and who are electing for early payment of a deferred benefit or early payment of a suspended Tier 3 ill health pension.

8 There is no definition in the Regulations of "compassionate grounds". However, one could take the view.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> There is no definition in the Regulations of "compassionate grounds". However, one could take the view that, for example, releasing benefits because the member is short of funds / out of work would not be appropriate (as the pension scheme is not a social security scheme); whereas, for example, releasing benefits because the member has had to give up work to look after orphaned grandchildren would clearly be a case where an employer might wish to exercise compassion.

and 31 March 2020 [Group 3 members], whether to:

- waive on compassionate grounds, any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits accrued before 1 April 2014, and / or
- waive, in whole or in part (on any grounds), any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits accrued after 31 March 2014
- were members of the LGPS before 1
   October 2006 and will not be 60 or more on 31 March 2016 but will attain age 60 between 1 April 2016 and 31 March 2020 [Group 2 members], whether to:
  - waive on compassionate grounds, any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits accrued before 1 April 2020, and / or
  - waive, in whole or in part (on any grounds), any actuarial reduction that would otherwise be applied to benefits accrued after 31 March 2020
- 6. Whether, how much, and in what circumstances to contribute to a shared-cost Additional Voluntary Contribution (SCAVC) arrangement entered into on or after 1 April 2014 and whether, how much, and in what circumstances to continue to contribute to any shared cost Additional Voluntary Contribution (SCAVC) arrangement entered into before 1 April 2014.

SALC will not enter into a shared cost AVC arrangement other than:

- a) in exceptional circumstances in which case the decision to contribute, and the amount of the contribution, will be subject to the approval of Executive Committee in association with the personnel Committee.
- 7. Whether to extend the 12 month time limit within which a scheme member who has a deferred LGPS benefit in England or Wales following the cessation of an employment (or cessation of a concurrent employment) after 31 March 2014 may elect not to have the deferred benefits

SALC will only extend the 12 month time limit within which a scheme member who has a deferred LGPS benefit in England or Wales following the cessation of an employment (or cessation of a concurrent employment) after 31 March 2014 aggregated with their new LGPS employment (or ongoing concurrent LGPS employment) if the member has not made an election to retain separate benefits within 12 months of commencing membership of the LGPS in the new employment (or within 12 months of ceasing the concurrent membership).

may elect not to have the deferred benefits aggregated with their new LGPS employment (or ongoing concurrent LGPS employment):

- a) Where SALC agrees that the available evidence indicates the member had not been informed of the 12 month time limit due to maladministration;
- b) Where SALC agrees that the available evidence indicates the member had made an election within 12 months of joining the LGPS but the election was not received by the Pension Fund administering authority (e.g. the election form was lost in the post); or
- c) where the member has pre 1 April 2014 membership and SALC agrees the available evidence indicates that, due to maladministration, the member had not been informed of the implications of having benefits aggregated and would, in consequence, suffer a detriment to their pension benefits (for example, where member's whole-time equivalent pensionable pay on commencing with SALC is, in real terms after allowing for inflation, significantly less than the whole-time equivalent pensionable pay upon which the deferred benefits were calculated).
- Whether, with the agreement of the Pension Fund administering authority, to permit a Scheme member to elect to transfer other pension rights into the LGPS if he / she has not made such an election within 12 months of joining the LGPS.

SALC will only extend the 12 month time limit within which a scheme member must make an election to transfer other pension rights into the LGPS after joining the LGPS:

 where the member asked for transfer investigations to be commenced within 12 months

of joining the LGPS but a quotation of what the transfer value will purchase in the LGPS has not been provided to the member within 11 months of joining the LGPS. The time limit for such a member to make a formal election to transfer pension rights into the LGPS will be extended to one month beyond the date of the letter issued by the Pension Fund administering authority notifying the Scheme member of the benefits the transfer will buy in the LGPS; where the available evidence indicates the member made an election within 12 months of

- where the available evidence indicates the member made an election within 12 months of joining the LGPS, but the election was not received by the Pension Fund administering authority (e.g. the election form was lost in the post);
- where the available evidence indicates the member had not been informed of the 12 month time limit due to maladministration.
- 9. How the pension contribution band/rate to which an employee is to be allocated will be determined on joining the Scheme and at each subsequent April, and the circumstances in which the employer will, in addition to the review each April, review the pension contribution band/rate to which an employee has been allocated consequent upon a material change which affects the member's pensionable pay in the course of a Scheme year (1 April to 31 March).

SALC will only review employees contribution bands as at 1 April each year based on prior years cumulative earnings unless there is a material change.

New scheme members will be determined on expected earnings from information available at time of assessment.

10. Whether or not, when calculating assumed pensionable pay when a

In assessing Assumed Pensionable Pay (APP) SALC will not, other than in exceptional circumstances, include in the calculation any 'regular lump sum payments' in which case the member (other than a returning officer<sup>9</sup>) is:

- on reduced contractual pay or no pay on due to sickness or injury, or
- absent during ordinary maternity, paternity or adoption leave or paid shared parental leave, or during paid additional maternity or adoption leave (other than any part of that leave where the pensionable pay received is greater than the assumed pensionable pay for that part of the leave period), or
- absent on reserve forces service leave, or
- retires with a Tier 1 or Tier 2 ill health pension, or
- dies in service

to include in the calculation the amount of any 'regular lump sum payment' received by the member in the 12 months preceding the date the absence began or the ill health retirement or death occurred.

decision to include the 'regular lump sum payment' will be subject to the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> i.e. a returning officer or acting returning officer at local government elections, or elections for the National Assembly of Wales, or Parliamentary elections or European Parliamentary elections.

#### Annex 2

Table B: Discretions to be exercised on and after 1 April 2014 under the LGPS Regulations in relation to scheme members who ceased active membership between 1 April 2008 and 31 March 2014.	SALC policy
<ol> <li>Whether<sup>10</sup> to grant applications for the early payment of deferred pension benefits on or after age 55<sup>11</sup> and before age 60 (on grounds other than permanent ill health).</li> </ol>	Where a former scheme member who left the scheme between 1 April 2008 and 31 March 2014 requests early release of deferred benefits on or after age 55 and before age 60 (on grounds other than permanent ill health), approval will only be given on compassionate grounds <sup>12</sup> . Each case will be considered on its merits and will be subject to the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee. Subject to entry 2 below, the benefits payable in such circumstances will be subject to any actuarial reduction applicable under the relevant LGPS Regulations.
2. Whether, on compassionate grounds <sup>13</sup> , to waive any actuarial reduction that would normally be applied to deferred benefits which are paid before age 65 <sup>14</sup> .	SALC will consider an application to waive, on compassionate grounds, any actuarial reduction that would normally be applied to deferred benefits which are paid before age 65. Each case will

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> This discretion does not apply to those LGPS members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies or to those LGPS members who are former members of the Metropolitan Civil Staffs Superannuation Scheme and who are covered by regulation 144A of, and Schedule 7 to, the LGPS Regulations 1997 or to former NHS Scheme members who are covered by regulation 23 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 1997 (as such members have the automatic right to take benefits on or after age 50 and before age 60).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Age 50 for those civil servants transferred to the Environment Agency to whom regulation 15 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2008 applies.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> There is no definition in the Regulations of "compassionate grounds". However, one could take the view that, for example, releasing benefits because the member is short of funds / out of work would not be appropriate (as the pension scheme is not a social security scheme); whereas, for example, releasing benefits because the member has had to give up work to look after orphaned grandchildren would clearly be a case where an employer might wish to exercise compassion.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> There is no definition in the Regulations of "compassionate grounds". However, one could take the view that, for example, waiving a reduction because the member is short of funds / out of work would not be appropriate (as the pension scheme is not a social security scheme); whereas, for example, releasing benefits because the member has had to give up work to look after orphaned grandchildren would clearly be a case where an employer might wish to exercise compassion.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Age 60 in the case of members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies, and for employees of the Meat Hygiene Service in the London Pension Fund Authority fund who are covered by regulation 144B of the LGPS Regulations 1997, and for former members of the Metropolitan Civil Staffs Superannuation Scheme and who are covered by regulation 144A of, and Schedule 7 to, the LGPS Regulations 1997, and for former

be considered on its merits and will be subject to the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee. 3. Whether<sup>15</sup> to grant applications for the Where a former scheme member who early payment of a suspended Tier 3 ill left the scheme between 1 April 2008 health pension on or after age 55<sup>16</sup> and 31 March 2014 requests early and before age 60 (on grounds other release of deferred benefits on or after than permanent ill health). age 55 and before age 60 (on grounds other than permanent ill health), approval will only be given on compassionate grounds<sup>17</sup>. Each case will be considered on its merits and will be subject to the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee. Subject to entry 4 below, the benefits payable in such circumstances will be subject to any actuarial reduction applicable under the relevant LGPS Regulations. 4. Whether, on compassionate SALC will consider an application to grounds<sup>18</sup>, to waive any actuarial waive, on compassionate grounds, any reduction that would normally be actuarial reduction that would normally applied to any suspended Tier 3 ill be applied to a suspended Tier 3 ill

NHS Scheme members who are covered by regulation 23 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 1997.

health pension which is brought back into payment before age 65. Each case

will be considered on its merits and will

health pension benefits which are

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brought back into payment before age

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> This discretion does not apply to those LGPS members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies or to those LGPS members who are former members of the Metropolitan Civil Staffs Superannuation Scheme and who are covered by regulation 144A of, and Schedule 7 to, the LGPS Regulations 1997 or to former NHS Scheme members who are covered by regulation 23 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 1997 (as such members have the automatic right to take benefits on or after age 50 and before age 60).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Age 50 for those civil servants transferred to the Environment Agency to whom regulation 15 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 2008 applies.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> There is no definition in the Regulations of "compassionate grounds". However, one could take the view that, for example, releasing benefits because the member is short of funds / out of work would not be appropriate (as the pension scheme is not a social security scheme); whereas, for example, releasing benefits because the member has had to give up work to look after orphaned grandchildren would clearly be a case where an employer might wish to exercise compassion.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> There is no definition in the Regulations of "compassionate grounds". However, one could take the view that, for example, waiving a reduction because the member is short of funds / out of work would not be appropriate (as the pension scheme is not a social security scheme); whereas, for example, releasing benefits because the member has had to give up work to look after orphaned grandchildren would clearly be a case where an employer might wish to exercise compassion.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Age 60 in the case of members transferred from the Learning and Skills Council to whom regulation 16A of the LGPS (Benefits, Membership and Contributions) Regulations 2007 applies, and for employees of the Meat Hygiene Service in the London Pension Fund Authority fund who are covered by regulation 144B of the LGPS Regulations 1997, and for former members of the Metropolitan Civil Staffs Superannuation Scheme and who are covered by regulation 144A of, and Schedule 7 to, the LGPS Regulations 1997, and for former

	be subject to the approval of Executive Committee in association with the Personnel Committee.
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NHS Scheme members who are covered by regulation 23 of the LGPS (Transitional Provisions) Regulations 1997.